

892. **CASH TERMS FOR ADVERTISEMENTS.**
For one inch and under, Two Shillings and Sixpence, and One Shilling for every additional inch, for each insertion.

Sydney: Mr. JOSEPH HUNT, Balmain; Mr. JOHN LECHEMAN, Rathfrail; Mr. LARAN WHITE, Windsor; Mr. HUGH TAYLOR, Parramatta; JOHN GRAY, Queanbeyan; Mr. ARTHUR BROWN, Deputy Postmaster, Singleton and Jervis's Plains; Mr. WILLIAM FRITCHARD, Deputy KEMP AND FAIRFAX, who heretofore give Notice that no other will be acknowledged for debts occurring from January 1, 1841.

paying the amount due to the end of the Current Quarter. ADVERTISEMENTS must specify on the face of them the number of times they are to continue. No verbal communications can be attended to, and all orders must be in-stant paid, or they will not be taken in

stage at Newtown, one mile
long, containing six rooms, kit-
chen, store-room, two-stall
stable, with about an acre of
well fenced in. Rent \$100 per
annum can be given in three weeks
for further particulars apply
to the agent or come on this
to the undersigned.

ALSO,
containing five rooms, de-
corated and scullery room, a large
cellar with the choicest fruit trees,
and some acres of paddock, with se-
werage.

MICHAEL GANNON.
794

The cottages on the Newtown
have a very good garden, well
fenced vines and fruit trees.
A. O. DRYANT and CO.,
Bank-street, Klag-street.

Half-acre, two Cottages, con-
taining each. For further par-
ticulars apply to
William Richard Green, at
L Road. 6319

with immediate occupation,
dermenanted desirable small
in Broken Bay, and North
Shore.

of, Four Hundred Acres,
South Head of Broken Bay
view of Barragoon.
For further particulars apply
to the undersigned.

of Three Hundred Acres,
on the Coast adjoining the
Harbour for the Village of Bu-
ton.

Fifty Acres, situated on the
Coast of Twenty-five Acres, at the
Harbour.

[illegible]

The motive for disposing of the property to remove into the interior is necessary utensils, together can be had by the 1st of July.

691

situate in Macquarie-street—
a Cottage, containing four
rooms, also a garden and paddock; other particulars apply to Mr

711113.

RIDGE, CAMPBELLTOWN
for three, seven, or ten years.
situate at the corner of
Dumaresq Streets. The
house is well stocked with fruit trees
and is too well known for the salu-
dinary character of its situation
to need comment.

It is moderate, and further par-
ticulars known, by application, if b-

TO Charles Beck, Auctioneer.
618
S BY AUCTION.
Estate of R. C. GORDON
INSOLVENT.
R OF THE TRUSTEES.
MAN will sell by auction, upon
omence, George street, THURSDAY
instant, at eleven o'clock pro
MINIATURE, PLATE, LINEN, &c

Fire irons
 Trains :
 PLATE, CUTLERY, CHINA, AM
 and bedding
 awers
 ces
 other lamps
 ces
 ces
 nes
 ter closet.
 ALSO,
 niture and utenale.
 Terms at sale.
 ices of which may be had three
 day sale. 596

mixture, consisting as follows
 boards
 oncoers
 ends
 censes, &c., &c., &c.
 terms at Sale. 755

FRUITS, MUSTARD,
 STATIONERY, DUNBAR'S
 AND PORTER.
 L. LYONS will sell by auc-
 tion, at Mart, corner of George-street
 and Church, THIS DAY, the 30th
 of October:
 One quart pickles, 1 dozen each
 ditto, 2 dozen each
 Assorted fruits, 3 dozen each
 Compound mustard, 2 dozen each

pound ditto, 1 dozen each
 saucers, 1 dozen each
 -pint ditto, 2 dozen each
 capers, 1 dozen each
 stationery
 Dunbar's ale, 3 doz. each, XXX
 ditto ditto
 Terms at Sale. 7315

TERSHAM.
 HORNED CATTLE, FURNITURE
 AND IMPLEMENTS, &c.
 Y. 30th MAY, 1843.
 SPAN City Auctioneer, the Free-
 market auction, the original
 (oppoite Tavenagh's Public
 House Road,) at eleven o'clock

such cows, thirteen to twenty
 months, seven working bullocks,
 three working boes, dry,
 household furniture, consisting

(continued)

named it, the foster-mother of the Niger.

...and supplied not only the citizens
to their armies with subsistence. As the
of conquest rolled on, as her armies
and her citizens multiplied, Sardinia,
Greece, and Egypt, became her tributary
her storehouses, and supplied her
provisions. Alexandria alone
annually twenty millions of bushels
of domestic husbandry, her
subject being to cultivate her
though the harvest might fall in one of the
magazines, it still came

their supplies to prevent famine, with a quantity had to

with clothing, she was sometimes accused of being a thief. On one occasion, for example, her husband was cruelly beaten for the drink of water which he had given her. Her children were sometimes left to starve for three or four days' supply of food. The Emperor, who was a cruel tyrant, was in the city for the enormous sum of 100,000 taels of silver. He was surrounded, and the Emperor, whether in anger or in compassion for the citizens, had himself poisoned to poison himself if the eunuchs supplied with provisions did not write letters of expiation of that time.

Such a case of casualties happened once, sufficient to draw the attention of the people and popular magistrates; for the Emperor issued a decree, that if any case of calamity for similar casualties; for example, if a man in another time of great scarcity should have killed a man, or if a man should have killed a useless person from the city, and should have abolished all public largesses of food, he should be rewarded with 100 taels of silver in order to encourage him, which he should receive the same day. The Emperor, who was a cruel tyrant, was in the city for the enormous sum of 100,000 taels of silver. He was surrounded, and the Emperor, whether in anger or in compassion for the citizens, had himself poisoned to poison himself if the eunuchs supplied with provisions did not write letters of expiation of that time.

to citizens.—Impetum se cepisse, scilicet
sumptibus publicis in persequendo

land, *quod caritas fidei cultura arare* (said Sutor). § 49. This was well or not less a restriction on the import of wheat; and it is the first on record which my memory can refer; and it is generally a restriction on importation, the law so—the principles are the same: for the law forbids the denations of wheat to *Prætoriana*, because *Proletarii* are *Prætorii*, the cultivation of the land is abandoned. Corn was imported and sold to the people, and the Roman Republic was left, *aquas arare*, to scold at the wind.

In Australia, corn is imported and sold by monopolists at four shillings per bushel, but the husbandmen can grow it for one shilling, the flour of it for one shilling.

purchased at four shillings, is sold to v

[illegible]

old adduce hundreds; but a few will suffice, and they are from profane history also.

...exemplorum nobis aliunde claudere maxime
Livy. When Lucius Minucius was appointed prefect of the grain, the famine was so dreadful that many of the people, covering their heads with their hands, precipitated themselves into the Tiber to escape from suffering the torments of lingering death by hunger. After the consul had ordered the people to crucify the heinous animals, enflamed by the famine, the soldiers precipitated... Livy, iv. 12. During the siege of Valentianum a famine prevailed so severely through Italy, that the Gauls felt themselves forced, by compulsion, to sell their sons to save them from the terrible death of starvation; and I was moved by an act of piety to part with the child of my own household. Pliny, viii. 14.

Under the Emperor Honorius a temple

...the plague prevailed in Rome, and the per-
centage of mortality was estimated at 100,000
lives in the open market, crying, and the
hospitals. [See *Journal of the American Med-
ical Association*, 1918, Vol. 1, p. 1000.]
St. Theon. Epist. ad Princip. [See *Journal of
the American Medical Association*, 1918, Vol. 1,
p. 1000.] In England, in the year 1518, during
the reign of Henry VIII., the plague was
deadly, scarcely varied over the land, and
caused the horrors of death by statistics.
Some numbers of both men and women
were thrown into the streets, and the streets
were filled with the dead. [See *Journal of the
American Medical Association*, 1918, Vol. 1,
p. 1000.] In the year 1518 the whole of Eng-
land was covered by a severe a famine, that the
people were reduced to a state of starvation.
The Government made no provision, and the
death went on increasing so rapidly, that
St. Lawrence Evre a sufficient quantity
of food was sent to the poor, and the plague
was stopped. [See *Journal of the American Med-
ical Association*, 1918, Vol. 1, p. 1000.]

ar the famine became still more pre-
d attended with the most ruinous cir-

ance. Hunger urged the people so to
that that, according to Thomas de Ma
sures, horses, and even men and child
were stolen for food, but, what is still
more horrible, the people were not
during this calamity were torn in pieces
up, half alive, by those who were
imprisoned before them: I might say
with the history of calumnies of the dem
agogue, that the great crimes of the
culture, and ignorance of the extent of
probabilities—and I might bring them do
near our own times; but the subject is
too horrible to dwell upon. The people
which they rapidly disappearing, however,
in the time of the first Enclosure Act,
the reign of Charles II., until they becom
most unknown after the extinction of
the system in the reign of William
and Mary.

Allow me here to correct an error of the support
agency in my last letter. I have said there is of no

Since the Enclosure Act of 1760, 2,000,000 acres have been enclosed in England and Wales, and the produce increased fivefold. "The truth is, that 6,000,000 of the people have been enabled to procure food and clothing increased from eight to ten millions. The quantity enclosed now is 1 am unable to say."

It can be more cheering than the assurance that these dreadful visitations have ceased, and that ineffectually from the knowledge of the powers of agriculture and the encouragement it has received, that the poor families—the never-fail of all the good—the human race—to put the blessing of improved state of tillage in the best light—contrasting the horrors, the miseries, the abundance and variety of all things

which we enjoy, and that not over-thankfully
you will tend to enforce the necessity of

[illegible]

ceed the powers of the earth to man-
 am. To prove this in a degree, I have

renamed you of the energetic necessities
sustenance which has been obtained
the fat-tadication into Europe of the
terrible famine, and eventually all
I mean the potatoes. This alone
subbled the pokers of any country to
inhabitants. An acre of potatoes can
be cultivated, fairly proved to be im-
mensely profitable, a family of six
persons can exist on a family of six
persons for one year!

There are no lions to the power of de-
struction and the fertility of the earth
in the wheat in the year of a year
of wheat in the year of a year of
100 acres, containing 8750 grains, and
entirely equal to a bushel of clean wheat.

This, says an English "Southern Farmer,"
score-crop would hold seed wheat equal
to the amount for 100 acres of land; and he
adds, "the seed wheat would be equal to
the seed of 100 acres of seed wheat; and he

the 4,000,000 acres under wheat in England and Scotland, which quantity, although

By dividing the root of one wheat plant three times, 1,250 ears were produced in one season. But what is still more striking is the prodigious fecundity of the earth itself. The improved tillage is, that wheat

in the old rude state of agriculture... with difficulty furnish supplies for one thousand men, it can now with ease support ten times that number. While on this subject, I must not omit to mention the great improvement in the quality of the soil, and the increase in the quantity of the produce. This is due to the use of manure, and the adoption of the system of rotation of crops. The soil is now much more fertile, and the crops are much more abundant. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The use of manure is a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The adoption of the system of rotation of crops is also a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The soil is now much more fertile, and the crops are much more abundant. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country.

to it is to show the highest tide. When it is high, the water is much higher than when it is low. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The use of manure is a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The adoption of the system of rotation of crops is also a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The soil is now much more fertile, and the crops are much more abundant. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country.

A MAN SUES FOR HIS OWN FORTUNE. A short time ago an inhabitant of Nantux was supposed to be dead, was placed in his coffin, and was buried. It was not until the next day that the body was found, and it was discovered that the man was still alive. This is a very strange case, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The use of manure is a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The adoption of the system of rotation of crops is also a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The soil is now much more fertile, and the crops are much more abundant. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country.

AT A MEETING OF THE FRIENDS OF W.A. Duncan, Esq., late Editor of the *Advertiser*, held at the School of Arts, on the 27th May, 1843. The meeting was presided over by George Robert Nichols, Esq., and was attended by a large number of gentlemen. The object of the meeting was to discuss the question of the establishment of a newspaper in this country. The meeting was very successful, and it was decided that a newspaper should be established in this country. This is a very important step, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The use of manure is a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The adoption of the system of rotation of crops is also a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The soil is now much more fertile, and the crops are much more abundant. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country.

WET NURSE. Wanted immediately, a wet nurse, a respectable female, for a child of the age of six months. The nurse must be able to cook, and must be able to take care of the child. The salary is £10 per week. For particulars, apply to Mr. H. H. Brown, at the School of Arts, on the 27th May, 1843. This is a very important step, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The use of manure is a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The adoption of the system of rotation of crops is also a very important part of the system, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country. The soil is now much more fertile, and the crops are much more abundant. This is a great improvement, and it is one of the most important of the progress of agriculture in this country.

